

House of Representatives

File No. 674

General Assembly

February Session, 2022

(Reprint of File No. 170)

Substitute House Bill No. 5367 As Amended by House Amendment Schedule "A"

Approved by the Legislative Commissioner April 27, 2022

AN ACT CONCERNING MOTOR VEHICLE MARKER PLATES FOR CERTAIN VETERANS AND SERVICE MEMBERS, MUNICIPAL VETERANS SERVICES, VETERANS-RELATED PROPERTY TAX RELIEF AND TECHNICAL REVISIONS TO VETERANS' AND MILITARY AFFAIRS STATUTES.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- Section 1. Subsections (a) and (b) of section 14-20d of the 2022
- 2 supplement to the general statutes are repealed and the following is
- 3 substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2022*):
- 4 (a) For the purposes of this section, "veteran", [means any person (1)
- 5 honorably discharged from, or released under honorable conditions
- 6 from active service in, the armed forces, or (2) with a qualifying
- 7 condition, as defined in section 27-103, who has received a discharge
- 8 other than bad conduct or dishonorable from active service in the armed
- 9 forces, and "period of war" and] "armed forces" <u>and "period of war"</u> have
- 10 the same meanings as provided in section 27-103, as amended by this

11 <u>act</u>.

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12 (b) The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles shall, at the request of any 13 veteran or member of the armed forces who received a campaign medal, 14 issue special registration marker plates to indicate service during a 15 period of war. Such plates shall bear the words "(Name of War) Veteran" 16 and shall be designed in consultation with the Commissioner of 17 [Veteran] Veterans Affairs. The plates shall expire and be renewed as 18 provided in section 14-22. The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles shall 19 charge a fee for such plates, which fee shall cover the entire cost of 20 making such plates and shall be in addition to the fee for registration of 21 such motor vehicle. No use shall be made of such plates except as official 22 registration marker plates.

- Sec. 2. Subsections (a) to (c), inclusive, of section 27-103 of the 2022 supplement to the general statutes are repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2022*):
- (a) As used in the general statutes, except chapter 504, and except as otherwise provided: (1) "Armed forces" means the United States Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Coast Guard and Air Force and any reserve component thereof, including the Connecticut National Guard performing duty as provided in Title 32 of the United States Code, as amended from time to time; (2) "veteran" means any person honorably discharged from, released under honorable conditions from or released with an other than honorable discharge based on a qualifying condition from, active service in, the armed forces; (3) "service in time of war" means service of ninety or more cumulative days during a period of war unless separated from service earlier because of an injury incurred or aggravated in the line of duty or a service-connected disability rated by the United States Department of Veterans Affairs, except that if the period of war lasted less than ninety days, "service in time of war" means service for the entire period of war unless separated because of any such injury or disability; (4) "period of war" has the same meaning as provided in 38 USC 101, as amended from time to time, except that the "Vietnam Era" means the period beginning on February 28, 1961, and

44 ending on July 1, 1975, in all cases; and "period of war" shall include 45 service while engaged in combat or a combat support role in Lebanon, 46 July 1, 1958, to November 1, 1958, or September 29, 1982, to March 30, 47 1984; Grenada, October 25, 1983, to December 15, 1983; Operation 48 Earnest Will, involving the escort of Kuwaiti oil tankers flying the 49 United States flag in the Persian Gulf, July 24, 1987, to August 1, 1990; 50 [and] Panama, December 20, 1989, to January 31, 1990; Afghanistan, 51 October 24, 2001, to August 30, 2021; and Iraq, March 19, 2003, to 52 December 31, 2011, or June 1, 2014, to December 9, 2021, and shall 53 include service during such periods with the armed forces of any 54 government associated with the United States; and (5) "qualifying 55 condition" means (A) a diagnosis of post-traumatic stress disorder or 56 traumatic brain injury made by an individual licensed to provide health 57 care services at a United States Department of Veterans Affairs facility, 58 (B) an experience of military sexual trauma, as described in 38 USC 59 1720D, as amended from time to time, disclosed to an individual 60 licensed to provide health care services at a United States Department 61 of Veterans Affairs facility, or (C) a determination that sexual 62 orientation, gender identity or gender expression was more likely than 63 not the primary reason for an other than honorable discharge, as 64 determined in accordance with subsections (c) and (d) of this section.

(b) As used in this part, "Veterans Residential Services facility" means the Veterans Residential Services facility in Rocky Hill maintained by the Department of Veterans Affairs that provides temporary and other supported residential services for qualifying veterans; "long-term care facility" means a facility that has been federally certified as a skilled nursing facility or intermediate care facility; "Healthcare Center" means the long-term care facility in Rocky Hill maintained by the Department of Veterans Affairs; "veteran" means any veteran, as defined in subsection (a) of this section, who is a resident of this state; "eligible dependent" means any parent, wife or husband, or child of a veteran who has no adequate means of support; and "eligible family member" means any parent, brother or sister, wife or husband, or child or children under eighteen years of age, of any veteran whose cooperation in the

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- 78 program is integral to the treatment of the veteran.
- 79 (c) Not later than October 1, 2021, the Commissioner of Veterans
- 80 Affairs shall establish a Qualifying Review Board, which shall review
- 81 applications of veterans submitted under subsection (d) of this section.
- 82 Said board shall be part of the Executive Department and shall consist
- 83 of five voting members who, by education or experience, shall be
- 84 knowledgeable of veterans benefits and programs and who shall have a
- 85 demonstrated interest in the concerns of veterans. A majority of the
- 86 members of the board shall be veterans.
- 87 (1) The membership of the board shall consist of the following
- 88 members:
- 89 (A) One member appointed by the Commissioner of Veterans Affairs
- 90 in consultation with the chairperson of the Board of Trustees for the
- 91 Department of Veterans Affairs, [Board of Trustees,] who shall be a
- 92 member of said board;
- 93 (B) The manager of the Office of Advocacy and Assistance within the
- 94 Department of Veterans Affairs, [Office of Advocacy and Assistance,] or
- 95 the manager's designee; and
- 96 (C) Three members appointed by the Commissioner of Veterans
- 97 Affairs.
- 98 (2) All initial appointments to the board shall be made not later than
- 99 December 1, 2021, and shall terminate on November [31] <u>30</u>, 2023, or
- November [31] <u>30</u>, 2024, as applicable, regardless of when the initial
- appointment was made. Any member of the board may serve more than
- one term.
- 103 (3) Members first appointed shall have the following terms: (A) The
- member of the Board of Trustees for the Department of Veterans Affairs
- 105 [Board of Trustees] and the manager of the Office of Advocacy and
- 106 Assistance within the Department of Veterans Affairs, [Office of
- 107 Advocacy and Assistance, or the manager's designee, shall initially

serve a term of three years, and (B) the three members appointed by the

- 109 Commissioner of Veterans Affairs shall initially serve a term of two
- 110 years. Members shall serve a term of four years thereafter. Members
- shall continue to serve until their successors are appointed.
- 112 (4) Any vacancy shall be filled by the Commissioner of Veterans
- 113 Affairs. Any vacancy occurring other than by expiration of term shall be
- filled for the balance of the unexpired term.
- 115 (5) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (a) of section 4-9a,
- the Commissioner of Veterans Affairs shall select the chairperson of the
- board from among the members of the board. Such chairperson shall
- schedule the first meeting of the board, which shall be held not later
- 119 than January 1, 2022.
- 120 (6) A majority of the board shall constitute a quorum for the
- transaction of any business.
- 122 (7) The members of the board shall serve without compensation.
- 123 (8) The board shall meet at least monthly or as often as deemed
- 124 necessary by the chairperson based on the number of applications
- pending before the board.
- Sec. 3. Section 27-118 of the 2022 supplement to the general statutes
- is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (Effective
- 128 *October* 1, 2022):
- (a) When any veteran or member, as those terms are defined in
- subsection [(e)] (g) of this section, dies, not having sufficient estate to
- pay the necessary expenses of the veteran's or member's last sickness
- and funeral expenses, as determined by the [commissioner]
- 133 <u>Commissioner of Veterans Affairs</u> after consultation with the probate
- 134 court for the district in which the veteran or member resided, the state
- shall pay the sum of one thousand eight hundred dollars toward such
- 136 funeral expenses.
- (b) Burial shall be in [some] <u>a</u> cemetery or plot not used exclusively

138 for the burial of the pauper dead.

- (c) No amount shall be paid for funeral expenses unless claim therefor is made [within one year from] not later than one year after the date of death, except that in cases of death occurring abroad [,] such claim may be made within one year after the remains of [such] the veteran or member have been interred in this country. No provision of this section shall prevent the payment of the sum under subsection (a) of this section for funeral expenses on account of the burial of [such] the veteran or member being made outside the limits of this state.
 - (d) Upon satisfactory proof <u>to the commissioner</u>, by the person who has paid or provided for the funeral expenses [to the commissioner] <u>of a deceased veteran</u>, of the identity of the [deceased] veteran, the time and place of the [deceased's] <u>veteran's</u> death and burial and the approval thereof by the commissioner, the sum under subsection (a) of this section shall be paid by the Comptroller to [the] <u>such</u> person who has paid <u>or provided for</u> the funeral expenses.
 - (e) (1) Upon satisfactory proof <u>to the commissioner</u>, by the person who has paid or provided for the funeral [or burial expense to the commissioner] <u>expenses of a deceased member</u>, of the identity of the [deceased] member, the time and place of the [deceased] member's death and burial and the approval thereof by the commissioner, the sum [of one thousand eight hundred dollars] <u>under subsection (a) of this section</u> shall be paid by the Comptroller to the person who has paid <u>or provided for</u> the funeral [or burial expense, or upon assignment by such person, to the funeral director who has provided the funeral] <u>expenses</u>.
 - (2) The person who has paid or provided for the funeral [or burial expense] expenses of a deceased member shall provide to the commissioner (A) an affidavit stating (i) when the [deceased] member served, (ii) where the [deceased] member served, (iii) the unit in which the [deceased] member served, and (iv) the capacity in which the [deceased] member served; (B) any available corroborating witness affidavits; (C) any available official documentation of service; and (D)

any other documents supporting the affidavit.

(f) Whenever the Comptroller has lawfully paid any sum toward the funeral expenses of any deceased veteran or member and it afterwards appears that the [deceased] veteran or member left any estate, the Comptroller may present a claim on behalf of the state against the estate of such [deceased] veteran or member for the sum so paid, and the claim shall be a preferred claim against such estate and shall be paid to the Treasurer. [of the state.] The commissioner, upon the advice of the Attorney General, may make application for administration upon the estate of any such [deceased] veteran or member if no other person authorized by law makes such application within sixty days after such payment has been made by the Comptroller.

- (g) As used in this section, (1) "veteran" has the same meaning as provided in section 27-103, as amended by this act, (2) "member" means any person who served in the Hmong Laotian special guerilla units, which units served in the United States secret war in the Kingdom of Laos during the Vietnam War, and (3) "funeral expenses" means (A) the cash advances paid by the funeral director and the cost of funeral services and funeral merchandise, (B) the cost of burial, cremation or disposition, and (C) the cost of publication of an obituary. "Funeral merchandise" includes, but is not limited to, alternative containers, caskets, urns, vaults and outer burial containers.
- 192 Sec. 4. Section 27-82 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2022*):

The [commissioner] <u>Commissioner of Veterans Affairs</u> is authorized to administer the separation allowances provided for by this chapter and enforce the provisions relating thereto. The commissioner shall determine the amount of such separation allowances to be paid and shall certify to the Comptroller the amounts to be paid monthly. The Comptroller shall draw his orders on the Treasurer in payment thereof. The commissioner may apply the provisions of sections 27-80 to 27-85, inclusive, to any person who enters the military or naval service of the

United States through the provisions of any system of selective draft adopted by the federal government.

Sec. 5. Section 27-86 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2022*):

206 Whenever the provisions of this chapter relating to separation 207 allowances become operative through the calling of the National Guard 208 or other forces into active service, the [commissioner] Commissioner of 209 <u>Veterans Affairs</u> shall pay such allowances as are to be paid out of any 210 funds which the state may have available for such purposes and, if no 211 funds are available, the State Treasurer is authorized to borrow, in the 212 name of the state, on notes, such funds as are necessary to administer 213 such provisions. In either case said commissioner shall certify to the 214 General Assembly at its next regular session the amount expended, or, 215 if such provisions are at that time operative, shall certify to the amount 216 expended under them up to and including the first Wednesday of 217 December preceding the convening of the General Assembly, and in either case the General Assembly shall appropriate sufficient funds to 218 219 cover such expenditures; and, in the event of the existence of 220 circumstances making such provisions still operative, the General 221 Assembly shall take the necessary steps to provide for the requisite 222 expense.

Sec. 6. Section 27-102m of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2022*):

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The [commissioner] <u>Commissioner of Veterans Affairs</u>, in his or her discretion, shall investigate all complaints made to the commissioner with respect to the conduct or treatment of veterans, their spouses, or eligible dependents and family members receiving services under this chapter, or any program administered by the [department] <u>Department of Veterans Affairs</u> and for such purpose shall have power to compel the attendance of witnesses under oath. If upon the completion of such investigation, the commissioner finds that any veteran, spouse or eligible dependent has not received proper care or has been [ill treated]

<u>ill-treated</u> or abused by any officer or employee, the commissioner shall, in his or her discretion, cause the offender to be prosecuted, disciplined or dismissed and shall order such remedial action as the commissioner deems necessary to eliminate the condition. If upon such investigation, the commissioner finds that no adequate grounds exist for such complaint, the commissioner shall certify that fact to the officer or employee involved and cause such officer's or employee's record to be cleared of the incident.

Sec. 7. Section 27-106 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2022*):

- (a) The [commissioner] <u>Commissioner of Veterans Affairs</u> shall adopt and enforce such rules as may be necessary to ensure order, enforce discipline and preserve the health and ensure the comfort of the residents in the Veterans Residential Services facility and patients in the Healthcare Center, and shall discipline or dismiss any officer or resident of said facility or patient in the Healthcare Center who violates such rules. The commissioner shall (1) appoint, subject to the provisions of chapter 67, such officers and employees as are necessary for the administration of the affairs of said facility and the Healthcare Center, (2) prescribe the relative rank, if any, of such officers and employees, and (3) commission each such officer, who shall wear such uniform, if any, as is prescribed by the commissioner.
- (b) The chief fiscal officer shall submit a semiannual plain language report to each resident of the Veterans Residential Services facility and patient of the Healthcare Center detailing the manner in which the institutional general welfare fund was used over the previous six months to directly benefit veterans, said facility or the Healthcare Center. Such report shall include a prominently displayed statement encouraging residents to submit suggestions for projects to be funded by the institutional general welfare fund and a form for such submissions.
 - (c) The chief fiscal officer shall submit an itemized list of expenditures

266 made from the institutional general welfare fund to the commissioner 267 at intervals not greater than two months. Such list shall include all such 268 expenditures made during the two-month period preceding its 269 submission. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 4-56, the 270 commissioner shall prescribe procedures to limit and specify the uses 271 for which expenditures may be made from the institutional general 272 welfare fund so that only expenditures that, in the opinion of the 273 commissioner and the [board of trustees] Board of Trustees for the 274 [department] Department of Veterans Affairs appointed pursuant to 275 section 27-102n, directly benefit veterans, the Veterans Residential 276 Services facility or the Healthcare Center are permitted.

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- (d) In addition to the estimate of expenditure requirements required under section 4-77, the commissioner shall submit an accounting of all planned expenditures for the next fiscal year from the institutional general welfare fund to the joint standing committee of the General Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to appropriations and the budgets of state agencies at the time such estimate is submitted.
- (e) The Commissioner of Veterans Affairs shall annually hold suitable exercises in the Veterans Residential Services facility on November eleventh recognizing resident veterans for their military service.
- Sec. 8. Section 27-109 of the 2022 supplement to the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1*, 2022):
- 289 Any hospital, upon request of the [commissioner] Commissioner of 290 Veterans Affairs, shall furnish any veteran, determined by the 291 commissioner to be entitled to admission thereto, necessary food, 292 clothing, care and treatment therein at the expense of the state, unless 293 other funds or means of payment are available, and such veteran shall 294 have preference for admission into such hospital. As used in this section, 295 "veteran" has the same meaning as provided in section 27-103, as 296 amended by this act.

Sec. 9. Section 27-119a of the general statutes is repealed and the

following is substituted in lieu thereof (Effective October 1, 2022):

The [commissioner] <u>Commissioner of Veterans Affairs</u> shall, upon application made by the chief executive authority of the town, city or borough wherein the deceased is buried, cause a metal marker and flag holder to be placed on the grave of any person who, in time of war, served in the military or naval forces of the English colonies in America, prior to 1776, or who served in the military or naval forces of the United States in the Revolutionary War, which grave is not so marked.

Sec. 10. Section 27-120 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2022*):

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If any person who, in time of war, served in the military or naval forces of the English colonies in America, prior to 1776, or of the state of Connecticut or in the armed forces of the United States, and was credited to said colonies, state or the United States, died during such service of disease or wounds, or was killed in action, died in prison or was lost at sea, and whose body was never brought home for interment, or who was reported missing in action and has not been heard from, the [commissioner] Commissioner of Veterans Affairs shall, upon proper application, with satisfactory proof, made by the chief executive authority of the municipality of which the deceased was a resident, as to his identity and honorable service, cause to be erected in any cemetery or public place in such municipality, at a cost to the state of not more than fifty dollars, a marker or soldier's headstone, having inscribed thereon the name of such person, the organization to which he belonged, and the place of his death or burial or when he was reported as missing in action or lost at sea.

Sec. 11. Section 27-121 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2022*):

If the chief executive authority of any municipality which had as residents several veterans who were killed or lost as described in section 27-120, <u>as amended by this act</u>, and to whose memory markers or headstones have not already been erected, prefers a memorial stone or

330 plaque with the names of all such veterans inscribed thereon, erected in 331 a public place or cemetery in such municipality, the [commissioner] 332 Commissioner of Veterans Affairs shall cause such a suitable memorial 333 to be erected in such municipality, which memorial shall be of such 334 design and material and of such cost as the commissioner determines. If 335 any municipality, organization or person contributes toward the 336 erection of such memorial, the location of the same shall be determined 337 by the commissioner and a committee of two persons appointed by the 338 municipality, organization or individuals making such contribution. 339 Any such memorial may include the names of any veterans who died or 340 were killed in action as described in [said] section 27-120, as amended 341 by this act, and whose bodies have been brought home for interment 342 whenever the municipality wherein such memorial is to be erected, or 343 any organization or person, agrees with the commissioner to share 344 proportionately the cost of erecting such memorial.

- Sec. 12. Subsection (b) of section 27-122b of the 2022 supplement to the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2022*):
- (b) (1) Any veteran may, by letter or other communication addressed to the [commissioner] <u>Commissioner of Veterans Affairs</u>, or by will, request that upon his or her death his or her body be buried in a veterans' cemetery established pursuant to section 27-122a, <u>as amended by this act</u>, or (2) the spouse or other next of kin may apply to the commissioner to have the body of such veteran buried in said veterans' cemetery, and in either case such request shall be granted.
- Sec. 13. Section 27-125 of the 2022 supplement to the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1*, 2022):
- Any veteran who is a citizen of this state and who, through disability or other causes incident to service in the armed forces in time of war, is in need of temporary financial assistance may be provided for by the [commissioner] Commissioner of Veterans Affairs by a method similar

to that provided in section 27-82, as amended by this act, the amount and continuance of such assistance to be discretionary with the commissioner. The widow, widower and each child, parent, brother or sister of any member of the armed forces, who died while in such active service, may be assisted by the commissioner if such person or persons are without sufficient means of support by reason of the death of such member of the armed forces. In carrying out his or her duties under the provisions of this section, the commissioner is directed to cooperate with such federal agencies as may aid in securing prompt and suitable treatment, care and relief of any such member of the armed forces or his or her dependents. The records of the agencies of the state shall be placed at the disposal of the commissioner and such agencies are directed to cooperate with and to assist the commissioner in carrying out his or her duties. As used in this section, "veteran" has the same meaning as provided in section 27-103, as amended by this act.

Sec. 14. Section 27-117 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2022*):

Any person who has in his or her possession or control any property of any person applying for or receiving aid from the Soldiers, Sailors and Marines Fund or the [department] Department of Veterans Affairs, or who is indebted to such applicant or recipient or has knowledge of any property belonging to him or her, and any officer who has control of the books and accounts of any corporation which has possession or control of any property belonging to any person applying for or receiving such aid or is indebted to him or her, shall, upon presentation by the disbursing officer thereof or any person deputized by him or her of a certificate signed by him or her, stating that such applicant or recipient has applied for or is receiving aid from said fund or the department, make full disclosure to such disbursing officer or deputy of any such property or indebtedness. Such disclosure may be obtained in like manner of the property or indebtedness of any person liable for the support of any such applicant or recipient.

Sec. 15. Subsection (c) of section 27-24 of the general statutes is

repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October* 396 1, 2022):

- 397 (c) The Adjutant General shall designate either the assistant adjutant 398 general for the Connecticut Army National Guard or the assistant 399 adjutant general for the Connecticut Air National Guard to serve as 400 administrative assistant and deputy to the Adjutant General and as 401 deputy chief of staff to the Governor. Such assistant adjutant general (1) 402 shall perform all of the duties of the Adjutant General in his absence, 403 during his inability or by his direction and (2) shall devote all of his time, 404 during the office hours of the [department] Military Department, to the 405 duties of his office. The assistant adjutant general not so designated shall 406 perform such duties, consistent with his grade and position, as the 407 Adjutant General shall direct.
- Sec. 16. Section 27-25 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2022*):
- The Adjutant General shall appoint a property and procurement officer who shall be the assistant of the Adjutant General in the care of all military property and who shall hold office at the pleasure of the Adjutant General. He shall devote all of his time, during the office hours of the [department] Military Department, to the duties of his office.
- Sec. 17. Section 27-31 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2022*):
- The Adjutant General shall appoint such number of employees, subject to the provisions of chapter 67 and section 4-40, as may be required to perform adequately the duties required of the [department] Military Department. Employees in the [Military Department] department, not in the classified service, shall serve [during] at the pleasure of the Adjutant General and shall perform such duties as may be assigned to them.
- Sec. 18. Section 27-1020 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1*, 2022):

426 The Department of [Veterans'] <u>Veterans</u> Affairs may, subject to any 427 limitations otherwise imposed by law, receive and accept on behalf of 428 the state any funds that may be offered or that may become available 429 from federal grants or appropriations, private gifts, donations or 430 bequests, or any other source and may expend such funds for the 431 purpose of financing, in whole or in part and on behalf of the state, the 432 construction of the Women in Military Service for America Memorial at 433 Arlington National Cemetery in Arlington, Virginia.

- Sec. 19. Section 27-102p of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2022*):
- 436 (a) Not later than July 15, 2007, and annually thereafter, each state agency or municipality that provides benefits to veterans, as defined in 437 438 section 27-103, as amended by this act, shall submit a report to the 439 Commissioner of [Veterans'] Veterans Affairs that includes a 440 description of each type of benefit provided to veterans, the value of 441 such benefit and the number of veterans to whom such benefit was 442 provided, for the twelve-month period ending on June thirtieth of the 443 same year. The commissioner shall compile the data in such report.
- 444 (b) Not later than August 1, 2007, and annually thereafter, the 445 Commissioner of [Veterans'] Veterans Affairs shall submit a report of 446 the data compiled pursuant to subsection (a) of this section, for the 447 twelve-month period ending on June thirtieth of the same year, to the 448 Military Department and the joint standing committee of the General 449 Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to public safety, in 450 accordance with the provisions of section 11-4a. Such report shall 451 specify the total number of veterans receiving benefits and the value of 452 such benefits by category of benefit and in total for such period.
- Sec. 20. Subsection (c) of section 27-122a of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October* 455 1, 2022):
- (c) The land transferred to the commission under subsections (a) and (b) of this section and not transferred to the Commissioner of Mental

458 Health and Addiction Services and the Connecticut Valley Hospital

- shall be used by the Commissioner of [Veterans'] Veterans Affairs for
- the establishment and maintenance of a veterans' cemetery.
- Sec. 21. Subsection (c) of section 51-49h of the 2022 supplement to the
- 462 general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu
- 463 thereof (*Effective October 1, 2022*):
- (c) For the purposes of this section: (1) "Armed forces" means the
- 465 United States Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Coast Guard and Air Force;
- 466 (2) "veteran" has the same meaning as provided in section 27-103, as
- 467 <u>amended by this act; and (3) "military service" shall be service during</u>
- World War II, December 7, 1941, to December 31, 1946; the Korean
- 469 hostilities, June 27, 1950, to October 27, 1953; and the Vietnam era,
- 470 January 1, 1964, to July 1, 1975, and shall include service as a prisoner of
- 471 war.
- Sec. 22. Subsection (a) of section 27-20 of the general statutes is
- 473 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October*
- 474 1, 2022):
- 475 (a) The Adjutant General shall make such returns and reports to such
- 476 officers as may be prescribed by the United States Department of
- Defense in regulations pertaining to the National Guard, at such times
- and in such form as prescribed. The Adjutant General shall (1) keep the
- 479 service records of all officers and enlisted personnel, (2) issue authorized
- 480 service medals, ribbons and documents, (3) (A) generate and maintain
- 481 all records and documents required by state law or regulations
- 482 thereunder, and (B) process requests for such records pursuant to the
- state Freedom of Information Act, as defined in section 1-200, and (4)
- 484 (A) generate and maintain all records and documents required by
- federal law or regulations thereunder, and (B) process requests for such
- 486 records pursuant to the federal Freedom of Information Act of 1976, 5
- 487 USC 552, as amended from time to time.
- Sec. 23. Section 27-49 of the general statutes is repealed and the
- following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2022*):

490 Officers of the National Guard and naval militia shall be appointed 491 by the Governor, subject to the procedure prescribed in regulations of 492 the <u>United States</u> Department of Defense relating to the National Guard 493 and naval militia. The rule of seniority shall be followed when 494 practicable. Only such officers shall be commissioned in the National 495 Guard and naval militia as have successfully passed the tests and 496 examinations as to physical, moral and professional fitness prescribed 497 by the laws and regulations of the United States relating to the 498 qualifications of National Guard or naval militia officers. Officers of the 499 organized militia, as provided for in section 27-2, shall be appointed in 500 accordance with regulations approved by the Governor.

- Sec. 24. Subsection (d) of section 1-219 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October* 1, 2022):
- (d) The provisions of this section concerning the maintenance and recording of <u>United States</u> Department of Defense documents shall not apply to the State Library Board or the State Librarian.
- Sec. 25. Subsection (a) of section 8-106 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October* 1, 2022):
- (a) "Persons engaged in national defense activities" includes persons in the military service of the United States; employees of the <u>United States</u> Department of Defense; and workers engaged or to be engaged in activities connected with and essential to national defense; and includes the families of the aforesaid persons who are living with them.
- Sec. 26. Subsection (b) of section 14-36h of the 2022 supplement to the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1*, 2022):
- (b) If any person does not reside in any state, territory or possession
 of the United States because such person is on active military duty with
 the United States Armed Forces, and such person's home state of record

521 is Connecticut, as reflected in the records of the <u>United States</u>

- 522 Department of Defense, <u>United States</u> Department of Homeland
- 523 Security or any <u>federal</u> department under which the United States Coast
- 524 Guard operates, such person may obtain a Connecticut operator's
- 525 license or identity card, provided such person: (1) Does not have an
- 526 operator's license or identity card issued by another state, territory or
- 527 possession of the United States, or surrenders any such license or
- 528 identity card; (2) has a current APO or FPO mailing address; (3)
- 529 designates such person's home address as 60 State Street, Wethersfield,
- 530 CT 06161; and (4) meets all other requirements for obtaining an
- operator's license or identity card in this state.
- Sec. 27. Section 17a-453d of the general statutes is repealed and the
- following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2022*):
- The Department of Mental Health and Addiction Services, in
- 535 collaboration with the Department of Children and Families and the
- 536 Department of Veterans Affairs, shall provide behavioral health
- services, on a transitional basis, for the dependents and any member of
- any reserve component of the armed forces of the United States who has
- been called to active service in the armed forces of the state or the United
- 540 States for Operation Enduring Freedom or Operation Iraqi Freedom.
- 541 Such transitional services shall be provided when no <u>United States</u>
- Department of Defense coverage for such services is available or such
- member is not eligible for such services through the <u>United States</u>
- 544 Department of Defense, until an approved application is received from
- 545 the United States Department of Veterans Affairs and coverage is
- available to such member and such member's dependents.
- Sec. 28. Subsection (b) of section 20-327f of the general statutes is
- 548 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October*
- 549 1, 2022):
- (b) With respect to a contract for the sale of a one-to-four family
- 551 residential real property, if the seller provides written notice to the
- 552 purchaser, prior to, or upon, entering into the contract, of the availability

of information concerning environmental matters from the [federal]

- 554 <u>United States</u> Environmental Protection Agency, the National Response
- 555 Center, the <u>United States</u> Department of Defense and third-party
- 556 providers, the seller and any real estate licensee shall be deemed to have
- 557 fully satisfied any duty to disclose environmental matters concerning
- 558 properties other than the property that is the subject of the contract.
- Sec. 29. Subsection (b) of section 22a-337 of the general statutes is
- repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October*)
- 561 1, 2022):
- 562 (b) The Commissioner of Energy and Environmental Protection is
- designated as the shore erosion agency of the state for the purpose of
- 564 cooperating with the Beach Erosion Board of the <u>United States</u>
- Department of Defense, as provided for in Section 2 of the "River and
- 566 Harbor Act" adopted by Congress and approved July 3, 1930, and
- known as H.R. Number 11781 of the second session of the 71st Congress.
- 568 Said commissioner shall carry out investigations and studies of
- 569 conditions along the shore line, harbors, rivers and islands within the
- 570 territorial waters of the state in order to promote and encourage the
- 571 healthful recreation of its citizens and with a view to devising and
- 572 projecting economical and effective methods and works for preventing
- and correcting shore erosion and damage to public and private property
- 574 therefrom and to prevent inundation of improved property by storms,
- 575 erosion and ravages of the sea.
- Sec. 30. Section 5-224 of the general statutes is repealed and the
- 577 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2022*):
- Any veteran who served in time of war, if such veteran is not eligible
- for disability compensation or pension from the [United States] United
- 580 States Department of Veterans Affairs, or the spouse of such veteran
- 581 who by reason of such veteran's disability is unable to pursue gainful
- 582 employment, or the unmarried surviving spouse of such veteran, and if
- 583 such person has attained at least the minimum earned rating on any
- 584 examination held for an original appointment for the purpose of

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establishing a candidate list to fill a vacancy in accordance with subsection (d) of section 5-228, shall have five points added to his or her earned rating. Any such veteran, or the spouse of such veteran who by reason of such veteran's disability is unable to pursue gainful employment, or the unmarried surviving spouse of such veteran, if such person is eligible for such disability compensation or pension and if such person has attained at least the minimum earned rating on any such examination held for an original appointment for the purpose of establishing a candidate list to fill a vacancy in accordance with subsection (d) of section 5-228, shall have ten points added to his or her earned rating. Any veteran who has served in a military action for which such person received or was entitled to receive a campaign badge or expeditionary medal, shall have five points added to his or her earned rating if such person has attained at least the minimum earned rating on any such examination held for an original appointment for the purpose of establishing a candidate list to fill a vacancy in accordance with subsection (d) of section 5-228 and such person is not otherwise eligible to receive additional points pursuant to this section. Any person who is a member of the armed forces, as defined in section 27-103, as amended by this act, and who is in the final year of an enlistment contract with any branch of the armed forces shall have five points added to his or her earned rating if such person has attained at least the minimum earned rating on any such examination held for an original appointment for the purpose of establishing a candidate list to fill a vacancy in accordance with subsection (d) of section 5-228. Names of any such persons shall be placed upon the candidate lists in the order of such augmented ratings. Credits shall be based upon examinations with a possible rating of one hundred points.

Sec. 31. (*Effective from passage*) (a) There is established a task force to (1) evaluate state property tax exemptions, abatements and other relief granted to veterans, (2) make recommendations concerning whether any such state veterans property tax relief should be adjusted to more effectively align with the intent, at the time of enactment, for such relief, and (3) create a list of municipalities in the state that have enacted local

veterans property tax relief and specify the nature of such relief in each

- such municipality.
- (b) The task force shall consist of the following members:
- (1) Two appointed by the speaker of the House of Representatives;
- 623 (2) Two appointed by the president pro tempore of the Senate;
- 624 (3) One appointed by the majority leader of the House of 625 Representatives;
- 626 (4) One appointed by the majority leader of the Senate;
- 627 (5) One appointed by the minority leader of the House of
- 628 Representatives; and
- 629 (6) One appointed by the minority leader of the Senate.
- 630 (c) Any member of the task force appointed under subdivision (1),
- 631 (2), (3), (4), (5) or (6) of subsection (b) of this section may be a member
- 632 of the General Assembly.
- (d) All initial appointments to the task force shall be made not later
- than thirty days after the effective date of this section. Any vacancy shall
- be filled by the appointing authority.
- (e) The speaker of the House of Representatives and the president pro
- 637 tempore of the Senate shall select the chairpersons of the task force from
- among the members of the task force. Such chairpersons shall schedule
- the first meeting of the task force, which shall be held not later than sixty
- days after the effective date of this section.
- (f) The administrative staff of the joint standing committee of the
- 642 General Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to military and
- veterans' affairs shall serve as administrative staff of the task force.
- 644 (g) Not later than January 1, 2023, the task force shall submit a report 645 on its findings and recommendations to the joint standing committees

of the General Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to military and veterans' affairs and planning and development, in

- accordance with the provisions of section 11-4a of the general statutes.
- The task force shall terminate on the date that it submits such report or
- 650 January 1, 2023, whichever is later.
- Sec. 32. (*Effective from passage*) Not later than September 1, 2022, the Commissioner of Veterans Affairs shall submit to the joint standing committee of the General Assembly having cognizance of matters
- committee of the General Assembly naving cognizance of matters
- relating to veterans' affairs, in accordance with the provisions of section 11-4a of the general statutes, recommendations for improvements
- 655 11-4a of the general statutes, recommendations for improvements 656 regarding municipal veterans' representatives, as described in
- 656 regarding municipal veteralis representatives, as described in
- subsection (b) of section 27-135 of the general statutes, to ensure
- consistent, effective and efficient provision of services to veterans, as
- defined in section 27-103 of the general statutes, as amended by this act,
- throughout the state.
- Sec. 33. (NEW) (Effective October 1, 2022) (a) Any municipality, by vote
- of its legislative body or, in a municipality where the legislative body is
- a town meeting, by vote of the board of selectmen, may provide that any
- veteran, as defined in section 27-103 of the general statutes, as amended
- by this act, whose federal adjusted gross income is fifty thousand one
- 666 hundred dollars or less shall be entitled to an exemption from the tax
- imposed under chapter 203 of the general statutes on any dwelling
- 668 owned and occupied by such veteran as such veteran's primary
- residence, in an amount equal to ten per cent of the assessed value of
- such primary residence.
- (b) (1) Any veteran who claims an exemption under subsection (a) of
- 672 this section shall give notice to the town clerk of the municipality in
- which such primary residence is located that such veteran is entitled to
- such exemption.
- 675 (2) Any veteran submitting a claim for such exemption shall file an
- application, on a form prepared by the assessor of the municipality in
- which such primary residence is located, not later than the assessment

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date with respect to which such exemption is claimed, which application shall include (A) (i) a certified copy of such veteran's military discharge document, as defined in section 1-219 of the general statutes, as amended by this act, or (ii) in the absence of such certified copy, at least two affidavits of disinterested individuals showing that the claimant is a veteran, provided the assessor may further require such claimant to be examined by such assessor under oath concerning the facts contained in such affidavits, and (B) a copy of such veteran's federal income tax return or, in the event such a return is not filed, such evidence as may be required by the assessor, for the tax year of such veteran ending immediately prior to the assessment date with respect to which such exemption is claimed. The town clerk of the municipality in which such primary residence is located shall record the certified copy or affidavits submitted pursuant to subparagraph (A) of this subdivision in full and shall list the name of such veteran, and such service shall be performed by such town clerk without remuneration. No assessor, board of assessment appeals or other official shall allow any such claim for exemption unless the certified copy or affidavits specified in this subsection have been filed with the office of the town clerk. Any veteran who has submitted a claim for such exemption and received approval for the first time shall file for such exemption biennially thereafter, subject to the provisions of subdivision (3) of this subsection.

(3) The assessor of such municipality shall annually make a certified list of all such veterans who are found to be entitled to an exemption under the provisions of this section, which list shall be filed in the town clerk's office and shall be prima facie evidence that any veteran whose name appears on such list is entitled to such exemption, subject to the provisions of subsection (c) of this section, as long as such veteran continues to own and occupy the dwelling as such veteran's primary residence. Such assessor may, at any time, require such veteran to appear before such assessor for the purpose of furnishing additional evidence, except that any veteran who, by reason of total disability, is unable to so appear may furnish such assessor (A) a statement from such

712 veteran's attending physician or advanced practice registered nurse, 713 certifying that such veteran is totally disabled and unable to make a 714 personal appearance, and (B) such other evidence of total disability as 715 such assessor may deem appropriate.

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- (4) No veteran may receive an exemption under this section until such veteran has proven such veteran's right to such exemption in accordance with the provisions of this section, together with such further proof as may be required under such provisions. Exemptions so proven shall take effect on the next succeeding assessment day.
- (c) Any veteran who has submitted an application and been 722 approved in any year for the exemption provided in subsection (a) of 723 this section shall, in the assessment year immediately following 724 approval, be presumed to qualify for such exemption. During the year immediately following such approval, the assessor shall notify, in 726 writing, such veteran presumed to be qualified pursuant to this 727 subsection. If any such veteran has qualifying income in excess of the maximum allowed under subsection (a) of this section, such veteran 729 shall notify the assessor on or before the next filing date of such 730 exemption and shall be denied such exemption for the assessment year immediately following and for any subsequent year until such veteran 732 has reapplied and again qualified for such exemption. Any such veteran 733 who fails to notify the assessor of such disqualification shall make 734 payment to the municipality in the amount of property tax loss related 735 to such exemption improperly taken.
- 736 Sec. 34. Section 12-2b of the general statutes is repealed and the 737 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2022*):
- 738 The Secretary of the Office of Policy and Management shall:
- 739 (1) In consultation with the Commissioner of Agriculture, develop 740 schedules of unit prices for property classified under sections 12-107a to 741 12-107e, inclusive, update such schedules by October 1, 1990, and every 742 five years thereafter, and make such data, studies and schedules 743 available to municipalities and the public;

(2) [develop] <u>Develop</u> regulations setting forth standards and tests for: Certifying revaluation companies and their employees, which regulations shall ensure that a revaluation company is competent in appraising and valuing property, certifying revaluation companies and their employees, requiring that a certified employee supervise all valuations performed by a revaluation company for municipalities, maintaining lists of certified revaluation companies and upon request, advising municipalities in drafting contracts with revaluation companies, and conducting investigations and withdrawing the certification of any revaluation company or employee found not to be conforming to such regulations. The regulations shall provide for the imposition of a fee payable to a testing service designated by the secretary to administer certification examinations; [and]

(3) [by] <u>By</u> himself, or by an agent whom he may appoint, inquire if all property taxes [which] <u>that</u> are due and collectible by each town or city not consolidated with a town, are in fact collected and paid to the treasurer thereof in the manner prescribed by law, and if accounts and records of the tax collectors and treasurers of such entities are adequate and properly kept. The secretary may hold meetings, conferences or schools for assessors, tax collectors or municipal finance officers; and

(4) Provide jointly with the Commissioner of Veterans Affairs a written notice annually to municipalities and veterans' organizations of the property tax exemptions that a municipality may opt to approve under chapter 203 for veterans, veterans' relatives or spouses or persons killed in action while performing active military duty with the armed forces.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections:				
Section 1	October 1, 2022	14-20d(a) and (b)		
Sec. 2	<i>October 1, 2022</i>	27-103(a) to (c)		
Sec. 3	<i>October 1, 2022</i>	27-118		
Sec. 4	October 1, 2022	27-82		
Sec. 5	October 1, 2022	27-86		

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Sec. 6	October 1, 2022	27-102m
Sec. 7	October 1, 2022	27-106
Sec. 8	October 1, 2022	27-109
Sec. 9	October 1, 2022	27-119a
Sec. 10	October 1, 2022	27-120
Sec. 11	October 1, 2022	27-121
Sec. 12	October 1, 2022	27-122b(b)
Sec. 13	October 1, 2022	27-125
Sec. 14	October 1, 2022	27-117
Sec. 15	October 1, 2022	27-24(c)
Sec. 16	October 1, 2022	27-25
Sec. 17	October 1, 2022	27-31
Sec. 18	October 1, 2022	27-102o
Sec. 19	October 1, 2022	27-102p
Sec. 20	October 1, 2022	27-122a(c)
Sec. 21	October 1, 2022	51-49h(c)
Sec. 22	October 1, 2022	27-20(a)
Sec. 23	October 1, 2022	27-49
Sec. 24	October 1, 2022	1-219(d)
Sec. 25	October 1, 2022	8-106(a)
Sec. 26	October 1, 2022	14-36h(b)
Sec. 27	October 1, 2022	17a-453d
Sec. 28	October 1, 2022	20-327f(b)
Sec. 29	October 1, 2022	22a-337(b)
Sec. 30	October 1, 2022	5-224
Sec. 31	from passage	New section
Sec. 32	from passage	New section
Sec. 33	October 1, 2022	New section
Sec. 34	October 1, 2022	12-2b

The following Fiscal Impact Statement and Bill Analysis are prepared for the benefit of the members of the General Assembly, solely for purposes of information, summarization and explanation and do not represent the intent of the General Assembly or either chamber thereof for any purpose. In general, fiscal impacts are based upon a variety of informational sources, including the analyst's professional knowledge. Whenever applicable, agency data is consulted as part of the analysis, however final products do not necessarily reflect an assessment from any specific department.

OFA Fiscal Note

State Impact: None

Municipal Impact:

Municipalities	Effect	FY 23 \$	FY 24 \$
Various Municipalities	Grand List	None	Potential
	Reduction		

Explanation

The bill creates an optional property tax exemption of 10% of the assessment of a home owned by veterans that meet certain income limits.

A municipality that chose to implement this would experience a grand list reduction. At current mill rates, if every municipality chose to implement this option, the cumulative revenue loss would be an estimated \$63.5 million.

The bill requires the Office of Policy and Management and the Department of Veterans' Affairs to provide information to municipalities and veterans' organizations about property tax exemptions for which veterans are eligible. This has no fiscal impact as it is anticipated that the agencies can provide this information with existing resources.

The bill requires the Commissioner of the Department of Veterans' Affairs to provide recommendations for improvements regarding municipal veterans' representatives which does not result in a fiscal impact. The bill also establishes a task force to study veterans' property

tax exemptions. These changes have no fiscal impact.

Lastly, the bill makes several minor and technical changes to statutes relating to veterans, which has no fiscal impact.

House "A" creates an optional property tax exemption for veterans below certain income thresholds and results in the above identified fiscal impact.

The Out Years

The ongoing above identified fiscal impact will continue into the future subject to changes in municipal grand lists and mill rates.

OLR Bill Analysis sHB 5367 (as amended by House "A")*

AN ACT CONCERNING MOTOR VEHICLE MARKER PLATES FOR CERTAIN VETERANS AND SERVICE MEMBERS, TAX RELIEF FOR VETERANS, MUNICIPAL VETERANS SERVICES AND TECHNICAL REVISIONS TO VETERANS' AND MILITARY AFFAIRS STATUTES.

SUMMARY

This bill establishes a local option property tax exemption for incomequalifying veterans' primary residences. A municipality may adopt the exemption by a vote of its legislative body (or board of selectman if the legislative body is a town meeting). This tax exemption is separate from the state-mandated and local option veterans property tax exemptions under existing law (see BACKGROUND). The local option exemptions under existing law generally have a lower allowable income threshold or more restrictive eligibility requirements (e.g., wartime service or a qualifying disability) than the exemption established under the bill (§ 33).

Under the bill, the exemption (1) is available to veterans with up to \$50,100 in federal adjusted gross income (AGI) and (2) equals 10% of the assessed value of a dwelling the veteran owns and uses as a primary residence. A "veteran" is anyone who was honorably discharged, released under honorable conditions, or released with an other than honorable discharge, based on a qualifying condition, from active service in the armed forces (see BACKGROUND).

The bill also:

1. allows the motor vehicles commissioner to provide special registration marker plates to certain individual who served while engaged in a combat or combat support role in Afghanistan or Iraq (§§ 1 & 2);

2. establishes an eight-member task force to evaluate state property tax relief for veterans and make recommendations about whether there should be tax relief adjustments (§ 31);

- 3. requires the Office of Policy and Management (OPM) secretary, jointly with the veterans affairs commissioner, to annually provide a written notice to municipalities and veterans' organizations informing them about the property tax exemptions that a municipality may choose to approve for veterans, veterans' relatives or spouses, or people killed in action while on active military duty with the armed forces (§ 34);
- 4. requires the veterans affairs commissioner to submit to the Veterans' Affairs Committee, by September 1, 2022, recommendations for improvements regarding municipal veterans' representatives to ensure the consistent, effective, and efficient provision of services (see BACKGROUND) (§ 32); and
- 5. makes numerous technical changes (§§ 1-30).

*House Amendment "A" (1) strikes the underlying bill's working group on veterans' property tax relief and replaces it with a similarly focused task force and (2) adds the provisions on the (a) new local option property tax exemption and (b) written notice about permissive municipal property tax exemptions for veterans and certain other individuals.

EFFECTIVE DATE: October 1, 2022, except the property tax task force and municipal veterans' representative provisions are effective upon passage.

§ 33 — PROPERTY TAX EXEMPTION ADMINISTRATION

Veterans may not receive the bill's local option property tax exemption until they have proven their right to the exemption consistent with the bill. Once proven, the exemption takes effect on the next succeeding assessment day.

Application

The bill requires a veteran claiming an exemption to notify the town clerk in the municipality where the residence is located that he or she is entitled to an exemption. Veterans must apply for the exemption, in a form prepared by the municipal assessor, by the assessment date. The application must include either (1) a certified copy of the veteran's military discharge document or (2) in its absence, at least two affidavits from disinterested individuals showing the applicant is a veteran (the assessor may additionally require that the applicant be examined under oath about the facts in the affidavits). It must also include the veteran's federal income tax return for the preceding tax year or, if one is not filed, other evidence the assessor requires.

Under the bill, a town clerk must record the discharge documents or affidavits in full and list the veteran's name without payment. The bill prohibits assessors, boards of assessment appeals, and other officials from allowing claims for this exemption unless the required documents are filed with the clerk. Veterans who are approved for the exemption must file for the exemption every two years.

List of Qualifying Veterans

Municipal assessors must annually create a certified list of all veterans who are found to qualify for an exemption under the bill. The list must be filed in the clerk's office and is prima facie evidence that a veteran is entitled to an exemption, so long as he or she continues to use the dwelling as his or her primary residence.

Additional Evidence and Personal Appearance

At any time, an assessor may require a veteran to appear before him or her to provide additional evidence. But any veteran who is unable to appear because of total disability may give the assessor (1) a statement from his or her physician or nurse practitioner certifying that the veteran is totally disabled and cannot make a personal appearance and (2) other evidence of total disability deemed appropriate by the assessor.

Presumption of Eligibility

Under the bill, veterans who have applied and been approved for the exemption in any year are presumed to also qualify for the exemption in the next year following approval. During that year, the assessor must give the veteran written notice that he or she is presumed to qualify. If the veteran's income exceeds \$50,100, the veteran (1) must notify the assessor by the next filing date for the exemption and (2) will be denied the exemption until he or she has applied and qualified once again. Veterans who fail to notify assessors of their disqualification must repay the municipality for its property tax loss related to the improperly taken exemption.

§§ 1 & 2 — SPECIAL REGISTRATION MARKER PLATES

This bill allows the motor vehicles commissioner to provide special registration marker plates to individuals who received a campaign medal and served while engaged in combat or in a combat support role in Afghanistan (from October 24, 2001, to August 30, 2021) or Iraq (from March 19, 2003, to December 31, 2011, and June 1, 2014, to December 9, 2021). It does so by explicitly adding these conflicts and dates to the "period of war" definition in the veterans statutes. By law, these plates have the words "(Name of War) Veteran" and the motor vehicles commissioner may charge a fee for them to cover the entire cost of their production.

§ 31 — VETERANS' PROPERTY TAX TASK FORCE Purpose

The bill establishes an eight-member task force to (1) evaluate state property tax exemptions, abatements, and other relief for veterans; (2) make recommendations about whether there should be adjustments to the relief for it to align more effectively with the intent of the relief when it was enacted; and (3) create a list of Connecticut municipalities with local property tax relief and the type of relief available in each.

The task force must report its findings and recommendations to the Veterans' Affairs and Planning and Development committees by

January 1, 2023.

Membership and Appointments

Under the bill, the task force members must be appointed as follows: two each by the House speaker and the Senate president pro tempore, and one each by the House and Senate majority and minority leaders. Task force members may also be legislators.

The bill requires (1) the initial appointments to be made within 30 days after the bill's passage and (2) any vacancy to be filled by the appointing authority.

Administration

The bill requires the House speaker and Senate president pro tempore to select the task force's chairpersons from among its membership. The first meeting must be scheduled to occur within 60 days after the bill's passage.

The bill requires the Veterans' Affairs Committee's administrative staff to serve as the task force's administrative staff. The task force ends when it submits its report to the legislature or January 1, 2023, whichever is later.

BACKGROUND

Qualifying Condition

By law, a "veteran" is anyone who was honorably discharged, released under honorable conditions, or released with an other than honorable discharge based on a qualifying condition from active service in the armed forces. A "qualifying condition" is a diagnosis of post-traumatic stress disorder or traumatic brain injury, a disclosed military sexual trauma, or a determination that sexual orientation, gender identity, or gender expression was more likely than not the primary reason for the other than honorable discharge (CGS § 27-103).

Existing Veterans Property Tax Exemptions

By law, municipalities must provide property tax exemptions to

qualifying veterans who (1) served during specified wartime periods or actions (CGS § 12-81(19)), (2) retired from service after 30 years (CGS § 12-81(19)), or (3) have qualifying disabilities (CGS § 12-81(20) & (21)).

With their legislative bodies' approval, municipalities may grant certain additional exemptions (municipal-option exemptions) to these veterans and others who do not qualify for the state-mandated exemptions. For example, municipalities may provide a property tax exemption to veterans who have incomes below a municipally-set threshold and are ineligible for any of the exemptions for wartime, retired, or disabled veterans. Under this program, a municipality may exempt up to \$5,000 or 5% of a property's assessed value. The municipality may set the qualifying income threshold at the OPM-set amount or a higher amount (CGS § 12-81jj).

An individual's eligibility for an exemption is often contingent on the veteran's qualifying factors, such as an income below a set threshold. With certain exceptions, exemptions based on a veteran's income level use a statutorily-set threshold that OPM annually updates. For 2022, the income limit is \$38,100 for individuals and \$46,400 for married joint filers, based on 2021 income.

Municipal Veterans' Representatives

The law requires a municipality to designate a municipal employee or a volunteer to serve as its municipal veterans' representative if it does not have its own local veterans' advisory committee or otherwise fund a veterans' service officer. Under the law, these representatives have the same duties as a local veterans' advisory committee, which may include, among other things, coordinating the activities of public and private facilities concerned with veteran reemployment, education, rehabilitation, and adjustment to peacetime living.

Among other things, the municipal veterans' representative must (1) be a veteran or have practical experience handling veterans' issues, (2) take training from the Department of Veterans' Affairs' Office of Advocacy and Assistance, and (3) be available to veterans a minimum

number of hours per week as the municipality may establish (CGS § 27-135).

Related Bill

sHB 5478 (File 603), reported favorably by the Finance, Revenue and Bonding Committee, contains nearly identical provisions concerning the new property tax exemption and the written notice about permissive municipal property tax exemptions for veterans and certain other individuals.

COMMITTEE ACTION

Veterans' Affairs Committee

Joint Favorable Substitute Yea 16 Nay 0 (03/15/2022)